

Name: _____

Date: _____

Example Mac and Justin manufacture trail mix. Their supplier charges \$25/kg for mixed nuts and \$8/kg for chocolate covered raisins.

a. If Mac and Justin have \$200 to spend on supplies, what mixtures could they make?

Nuts only: $\frac{\$25}{\text{kg}} \times 8 \text{ kg} = \200
Craisins only: $\frac{\$8}{\text{kg}} \times 25 \text{ kg} = \200
50/50: $4 \text{ kg} \times \frac{\$25}{\text{kg}} = \$100$
 $12.5 \text{ kg} \times \frac{\$8}{\text{kg}} = \$100$

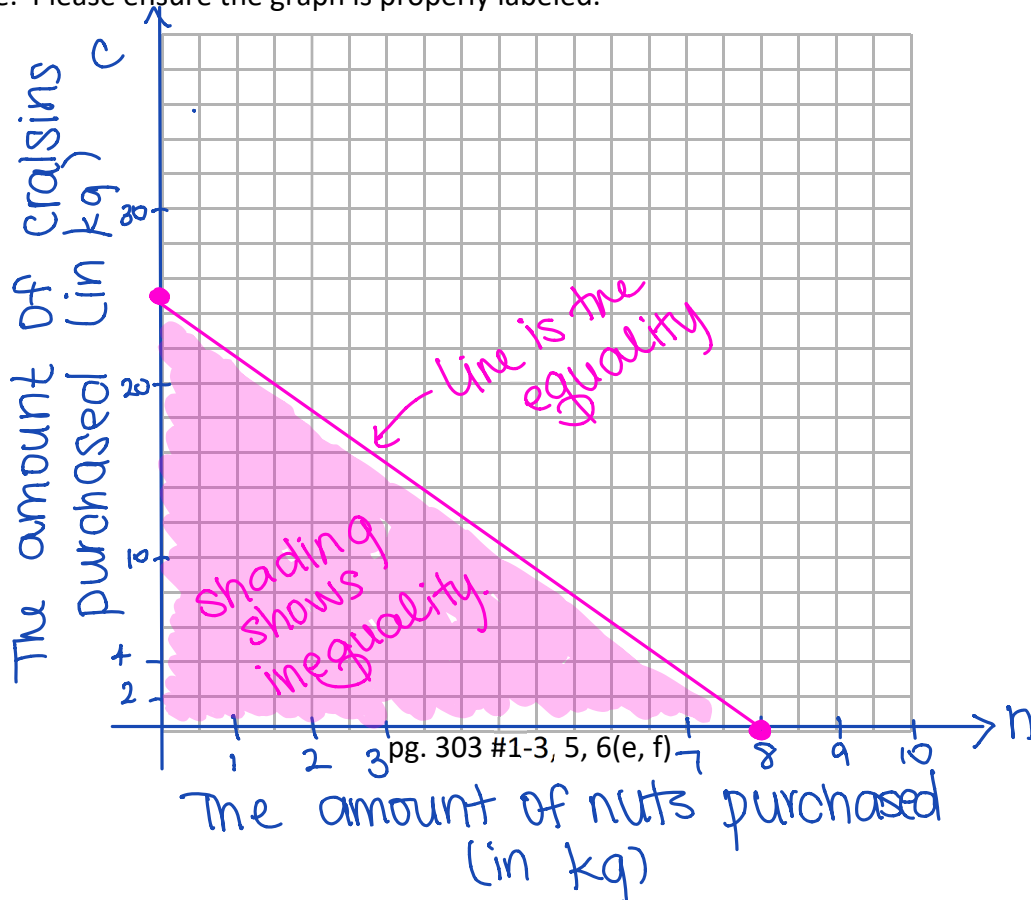
b. Can you make an equation to represent this situation?

Let n = the amount of nuts bought.
 c = the amount of raisins bought.

$$25n + 8c \leq 200$$

\uparrow we can't spend more than \$200.

c. Graph the equation from b), let nuts be the independent variable and raisins be the dependent variable. Please ensure the graph is properly labeled.



d. What is the domain and range of the graph you drew?

Domain $0 \leq n \leq 8$ horizontal axis
 Range $0 \leq c \leq 25$ vertical axis.

e. What does each region of the graph represent? Above the line? Below the line?

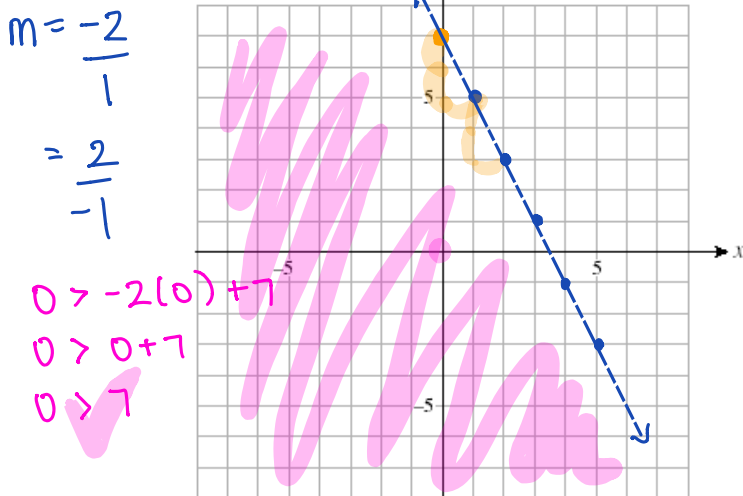
If we were able to spend more than \$200 \uparrow
 We have spent less than \$200 \uparrow

f. The solution set is:

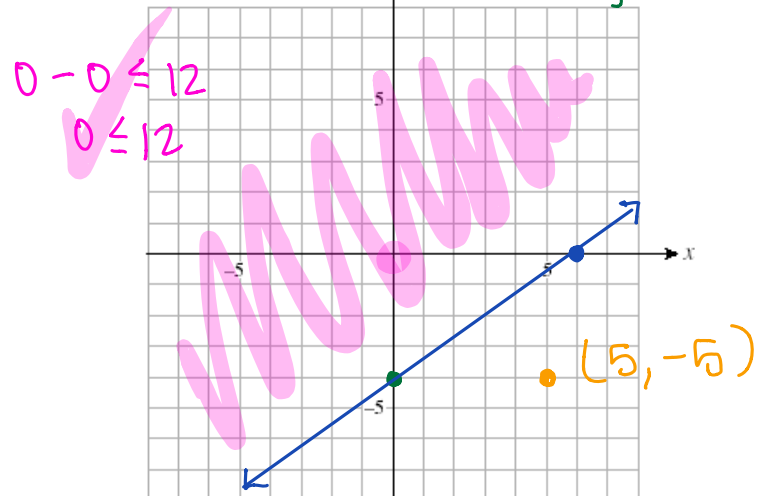
① $0 \leq 25n + 8c \leq 200$
 ② $0 \leq n \leq 8$
 $0 \leq c \leq 25$
 } either is fine.

Example Graph each of the following inequalities:

a) $y > -2x + 7$
 slope y -int.



b) $2x - 3y \leq 12$
 x-int $2x \leq 12$ $x \leq 6$
 y-int $-3y \leq 12$ $y \geq -4$



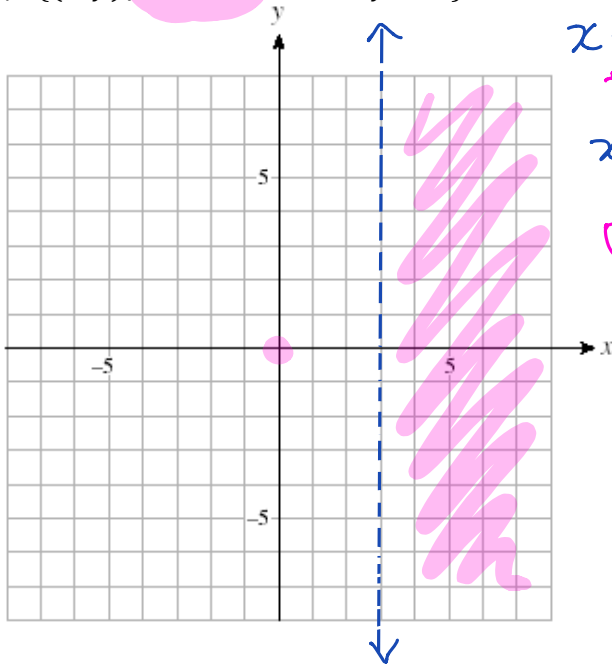
$2(5) - 3(-5)$
 $10 + 15 \leq 12$

Steps to graphing an inequality:

- ① Graph the line (slope-int, slope-pt, standard)
 - if it is a strict inequality, use a dashed line
 - Else, use a solid line.
- ② Choose and test a test point that is not on the line and shade based on whether it's true or false.

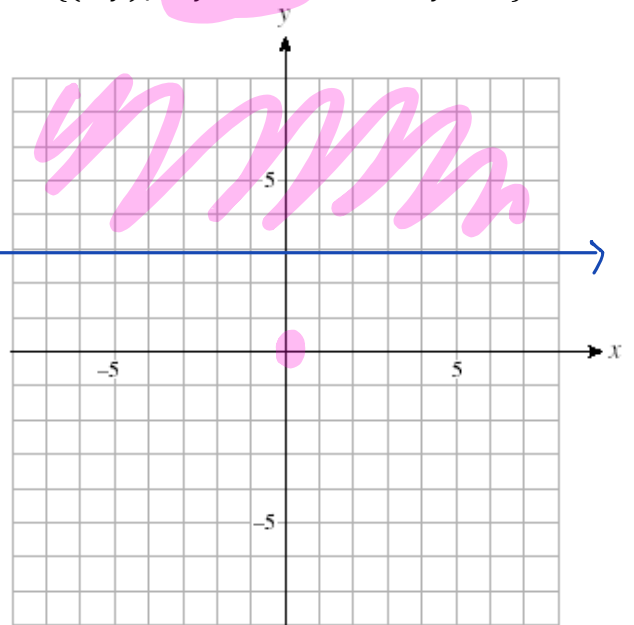
Ex. #3 Graph the solution set for each linear inequality.

a) $\{(x, y) | x - 3 > 0, x \in \mathbb{R}, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$



$$\begin{aligned}
 x - 3 &> 0 \\
 +3 &+3 \\
 x &> 3 \\
 0 &> 3 \quad \leftarrow
 \end{aligned}$$

b) $\{(x, y) | -2y + 6 \leq 0, x \in \mathbb{R}, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$



$$\begin{aligned}
 -2y + 6 &\leq 0 \\
 -6 &-6 \\
 -2y &\leq -6 \\
 \frac{-2y}{-2} &\leq \frac{-6}{-2} \\
 y &\geq 3
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \text{or} \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 -2y + 6 &\leq 0 \\
 +2y &+2y \\
 6 &\leq 2y \\
 \frac{6}{2} &\leq \frac{2y}{2} \\
 3 &\leq y
 \end{aligned}$$

~~0 > 3~~