

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Learning Goal 6.1**

Simplifying and applying operations to rational expressions, identifying any non-permissible values.

Simplify each rational expressions and state the non-permissible values.

a.  $\frac{-25a^3b^2c}{35ab^5}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $a, b \neq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{-5a^3b^2c}{7ab^5} \\ &= \frac{-5a^2b^2c}{7b^5} \\ &= \frac{-5a^2c}{7b^3} \end{aligned}$$

b.  $\frac{6 - 2m}{m^2 - 9}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $m^2 - 9 \neq 0$   
 $m^2 \neq 9$   
 $m \neq \pm 3$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{2(3 - m)}{m^2 - 9} \\ &= \frac{2(3 - m)}{(m + 3)(m - 3)} \\ &= \frac{-2(m - 3)}{(m + 3)(m - 3)} \\ &= \frac{-2}{(m + 3)} \end{aligned}$$

c.  $\frac{6x^2 + 12x}{3x}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $x \neq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{6x(x + 2)}{3x} \\ &= \frac{2x(x + 2)}{x} \\ &= 2(x + 2) \end{aligned}$$

d.  $\frac{x^2 - 49}{x^2 - 5x - 14}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $x^2 - 5x - 14 \neq 0$   
 $(x - 7)(x + 2) \neq 0$   
 $x \neq -2, 7$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{(x + 7)(x - 7)}{x^2 - 5x - 14} \\ &= \frac{(x + 7)(x - 7)}{(x - 7)(x + 2)} \\ &= \frac{(x + 7)}{(x + 2)} \end{aligned}$$

e.  $\frac{2x^2 - 5x - 3}{9 - x^2}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $9 - x^2 \neq 0$   
 $9 \neq x^2$   
 $x \neq \pm 3$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{(x - 3)(2x + 1)}{9 - x^2} \\ &= \frac{(x - 3)(2x + 1)}{(3 + x)(3 - x)} \\ &= \frac{(x - 3)(2x + 1)}{-(3 + x)(x - 3)} \\ &= -\frac{(2x + 1)}{(3 + x)} \end{aligned}$$

f.  $\frac{x^2 + 6x + 8}{x^2 - 4}$  Non-permissible values:  
 $x^2 - 4 \neq 0$   
 $x^2 \neq 4$   
 $x \neq \pm 2$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{(x + 4)(x + 2)}{x^2 - 4} \\ &= \frac{(x + 4)(x + 2)}{(x + 2)(x - 2)} \\ &= \frac{(x + 4)}{(x - 2)} \end{aligned}$$