

Name: _____

Date: _____

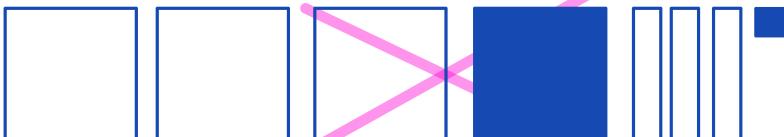
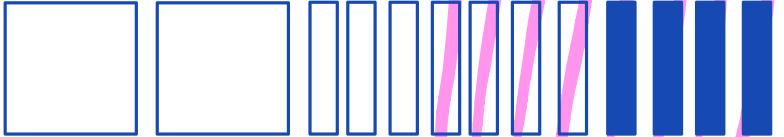
Learning Goal 5.1

I can identify characteristics of polynomials and simplify polynomials by collecting like terms.

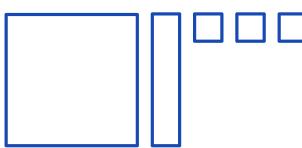
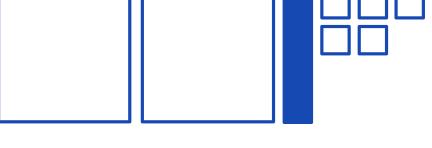
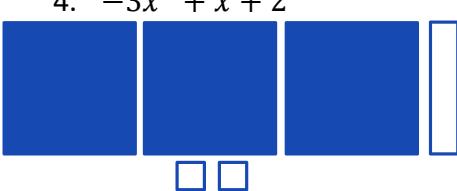
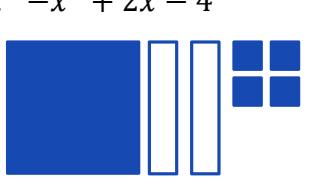
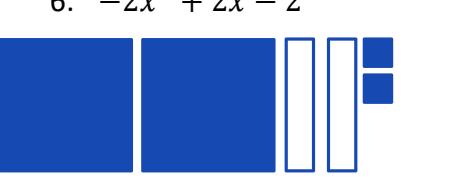
Using algebra tiles, find four **different ways** to represent the following expressions (draw or use actual tiles – your choice). Call me over to check your work before moving on to the next example.

$$2x^2 + 3x - 1$$

empty – +ve
filled – -ve.

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	

Your Turn!

1. $x^2 + x + 3$ 	2. $-x^2 - 2x + 1$ 	3. $2x^2 - x + 5$ 
4. $-3x^2 + x + 2$ 	5. $-x^2 + 2x - 4$ 	6. $-2x^2 + 2x - 2$ 

Now without tiles, simplify each expression by collecting like terms.

$$1. \underline{x} + \underline{2x} + \underline{5x} = 8x$$

$$2. \underline{1x^2} + \underline{5x^2} - \underline{3x^2} = 3x^2$$

$$3. \underline{3x} + \underline{4} - \underline{2x} - \underline{1} + \underline{5x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{3x} - \underline{2x} + \underline{5x} + \underline{4} - \underline{1} \\ &= 6x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$5. \underline{4y} + \underline{9x} - \underline{5y} - \underline{4x} - \underline{7y}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{9x} - \underline{4x} + \underline{4y} - \underline{5y} - \underline{7y} \\ &= 5x - 8y \end{aligned}$$

$$7. \underline{9} - \underline{4x} + \underline{x^2} + \underline{3x} - \underline{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{x^2} - \underline{4x} + \underline{3x} + \underline{9} - \underline{8} \\ &= x^2 - x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$9. \underline{3x^2} - \underline{y^2} + \underline{3z^2} + \underline{4y^2} - \underline{5x^2} + \underline{z^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{3x^2} - \underline{5x^2} - \underline{y^2} + \underline{4y^2} + \underline{3z^2} + \underline{z^2} \\ &= -2x^2 + 3y^2 + 4z^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$11. \underline{4m} - \underline{4n^2} + \underline{7p^3} - \underline{3m^2} + \underline{7n} - \underline{2p^2}$$

$$4. \underline{\cancel{9x^2}} - \underline{4x} + \underline{x^2} + \underline{5x} + \underline{3x} - \underline{\cancel{x^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 9x^2 + x^2 - x^2 - 4x + 5x + 3x \\ &= 9x^2 + 4x \end{aligned}$$

$$6. \underline{x^2} + \underline{y^2} - \underline{5x^2} + \underline{6y^2} + \underline{3x^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{x^2} - \underline{5x^2} + \underline{3x^2} + \underline{y^2} + \underline{6y^2} \\ &= -x^2 + 7y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$8. \underline{-5x} + \underline{7} - \underline{3x^2} + \underline{7x^2} - \underline{4} + \underline{3x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -\underline{3x^2} + \underline{7x^2} - \underline{5x} + \underline{3x} + \underline{7} - \underline{4} \\ &= 4x^2 - 2x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$10. \underline{5a} + \underline{4b} + \underline{3c} - \underline{11b} + \underline{12a} - \underline{13c} + \underline{2b}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \underline{5a} + \underline{12a} + \underline{4b} - \underline{11b} + \underline{2b} + \underline{3c} - \underline{13c} \\ &= 17a - 5b - 10c \end{aligned}$$

$$12. \underline{4xy} - \underline{y^2} - \underline{3x^2} + \underline{2xy} - \underline{x} - \underline{3y^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -3x^2 - y^2 - 3y^2 + 4xy + 2xy - x \\ &= -3x^2 - 4y^2 + 6xy - x \end{aligned}$$

Like Terms

Terms whose variables, or combinations of variables are the same.