

Name: _____

Date: _____

Learning Goal 5.1	Graphing primary trigonometric functions, including transformations and characteristics
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Phase Shift - horizontal translation.

Vertical Displacement - vertical translation

$y = \sin(x - c)$ $y = \cos(x + c)$

$y = \sin x + d$ up by d

Example Complete the table for each of the following functions.
 ↑ to the right by c move to the left by c $y = \sin x - d$ down by d .

Function	Period	Amplitude	Vertical Displacement	Phase Shift	Maximum	Minimum
$y = \sin x + 10$	2π	1	+10	—	$10 + 1 = 11$	$10 - 1 = 9$
$y = \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{7}\right)$	2π	1	—	$+\frac{\pi}{7}$	1	-1
$y = \sin\left(x + \frac{5\pi}{3}\right) - 2$	2π	1	-2	$-\frac{5\pi}{3}$	$-2 + 1 = -1$	$-2 - 1 = -3$
$y = \cos x - 15$	2π	1	-15	—	$-15 + 1 = -14$	$-15 - 1 = -16$
$y = \cos(x - 3)$	2π	1	—	+3	1	-1
$y = \cos\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + 4$	2π	1	+4	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$4 + 1 = 5$	$4 - 1 = 3$

Example Complete the table below.

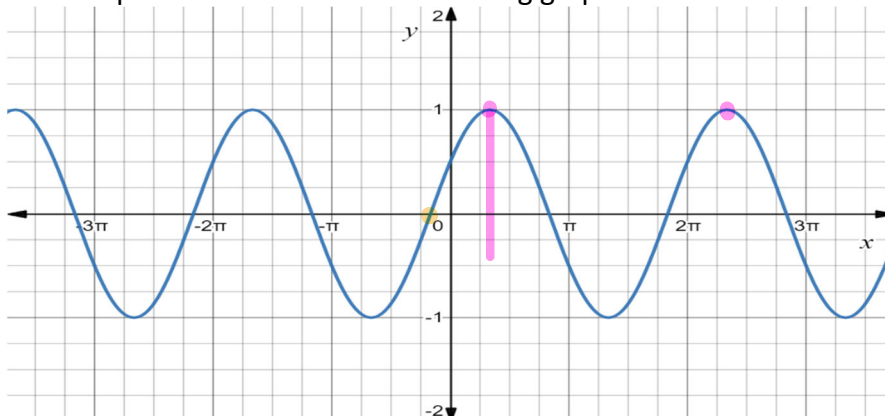
Function	Period	Amplitude	Vertical Displacement	Phase Shift	Max.	Min.	Equation
sin	2π	1	3 ↑	$2 \rightarrow$	$3 + 1 = 4$	$3 - 1 = 2$	$y = \sin(x - 2) + 3$
cos	2π	1	5 ↑	$\frac{\pi}{4} \leftarrow$	6	4	$y = \cos\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + 5$
sin	2π	2	3.5 ↓	none	$-3.5 + 2 = -1.5$	$-3.5 - 2 = -5.5$	$y = 2\sin x - 3.5$
cos	π	1	none	$60^\circ \rightarrow$	1	-1	$y = \cos(2(x - 60^\circ))$

$2\pi \times \frac{1}{2} = \pi$

$\cos(2x - 60)$

Example Write an equation for each of the following graphs.

a.



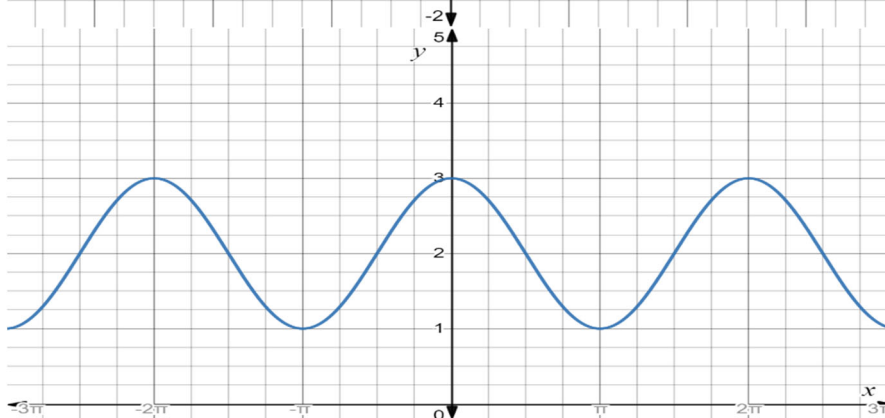
PHASE SHIFT ✓

- NO H.S.
- NO V.D.
- NO V.S

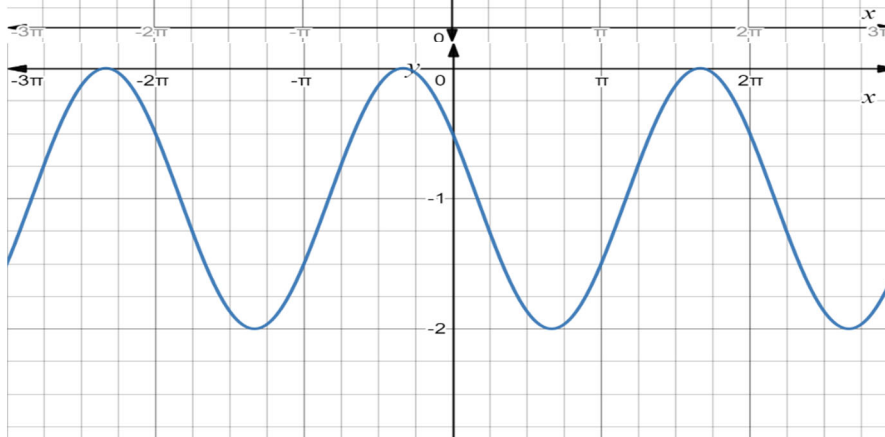
$$y = \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

$$y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$

b.



c.



d.

