

Name: _____

Date: _____

Learning Goal 5.1	Graphing primary trigonometric functions, including transformations and characteristics
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Summary of Transformations of the form $y = a \sin(b(x - c)) + d$ and $y = a \cos(b(x - c)) + d$

Amplitude, a

vertical stretch

Vertical Displacement, d

vertical translation

Period, b

horizontal stretch

Phase Shift, c

horizontal translation

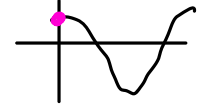
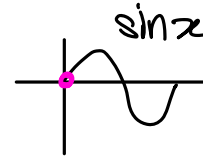
Maximum

$d + a$

if $a=1$ and $d=0$, then max is 1

Period Start

$0 + c$



Minimum

$d - a$

→ then the min = -1

Period End

$\frac{2\pi}{b} + c$

if $b=1$, Period is 2π

$y = 4 \sin(2x - 10) + 5$

Example Fill out the table for the function $y = 4 \sin(2x - 10) + 5$.

Vertical Displacement

5

Amplitude

4

Max

$5 + 4 = 9$

Min

$5 - 4 = 1$

Period

$\frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$

Phase Shift

→ 5

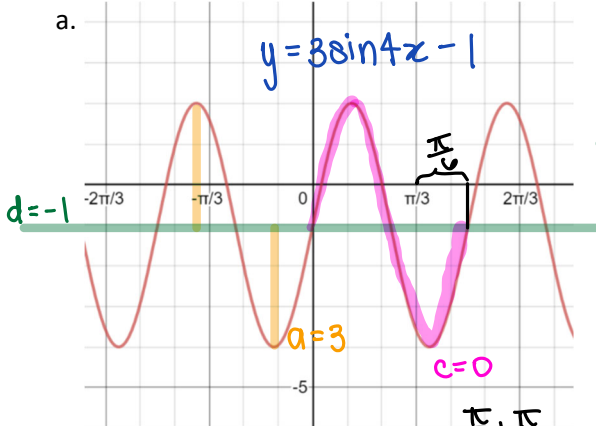
Period Start

$0 + 5 = 5$

Period End

$\pi + 5$

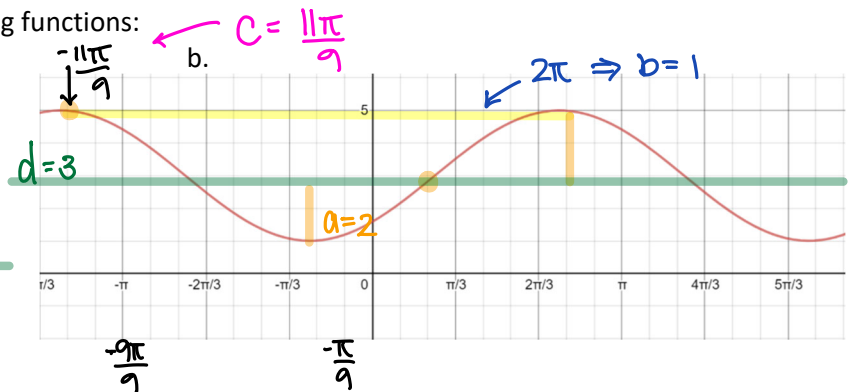
Example Find an equation for each of the following functions:



$2\pi \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$b = 4$

$\frac{\frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}}{3} = \frac{2\pi + \pi}{6} = \frac{3\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{2}$

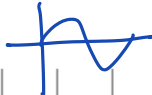


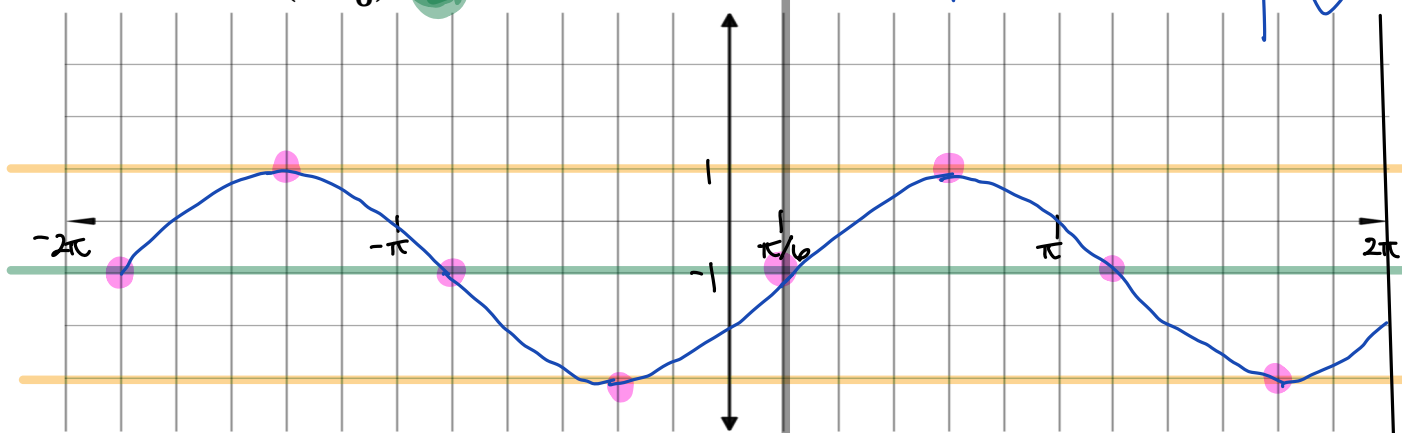
$y = 2 \cos(x + \frac{11\pi}{9}) + 3$

Example Sketch two cycles of the graph of the functions below. State the coordinates of 5 points on the graph.

a. $y = 2 \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 1$

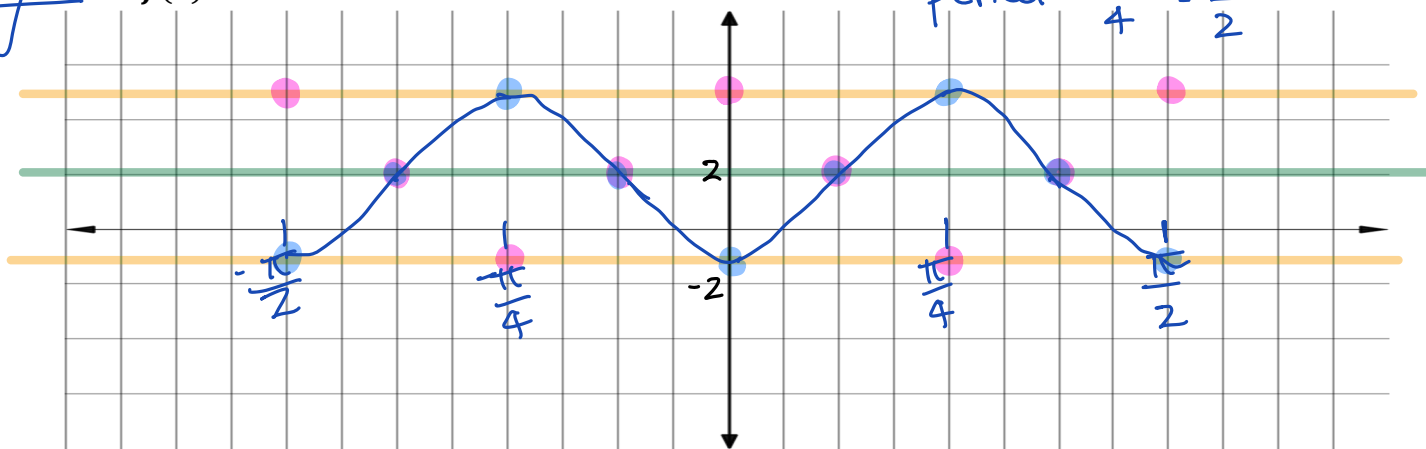
$b = 1 \Rightarrow \text{period} = 2\pi$



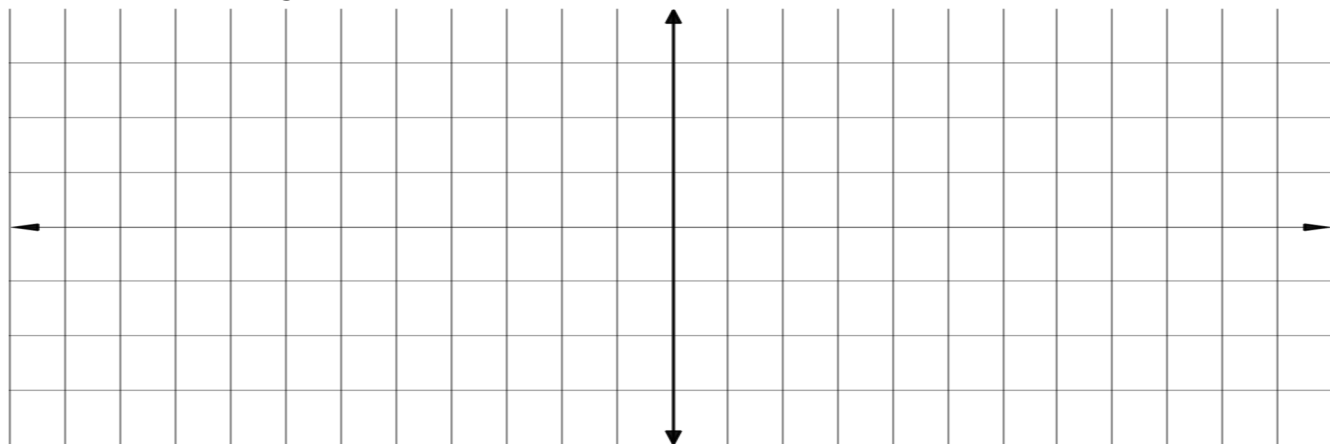


b. $f(x) = -3 \cos 4x + 2$

$\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{2}$



c. $g(x) = 4 \cos \frac{2\pi}{3}(x + 1) + 2$



$$y = 2 \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 1$$

