Chapter 2 Review

Learning Goal 2.1

I can identify the base and exponent of a power and understand the relationship between powers and repeated multiplication.

Developing

- 1. Identify the base, exponent and power of each expression.
- b. $(-7)^{23}$ c. 2^{-18}
- e. 5²⁵
- f. $(-12)^0$ g. 1^{-100}

b. (-7)23

base: -7

d. -467

base: 4

exponent: 23 power: $(-7)^{23}$

exponent: 67
power: 467

Developing

- 2. Write the following numbers as repeated multiplication, then evaluate. Do not leave answers as decimals, only as fractions where appropriate.
- a. 3^{5}

- c. 2⁸

d. 4⁶

- f. 12^0
- g. 1^{10}

Proficient

- a. $(-3)^3$
- b. -3^3

c. -6^2

d. $(-6)^2$

e. -5^4

f. $(-5)^4$

Extending

a. $(-4)^{-3}$

b. -4^{-3}

c. -2^{-4}

d. $(-2)^{-4}$

e. -10^{-5}

f. $(-10)^{-5}$

$$b. \ 7^3 = 7 \times 7 \times 7$$
$$= 343$$

$$0. \left(-3\right)^{3} = \left(-3\right) \times \left(-3\right) \times \left(-3\right)$$

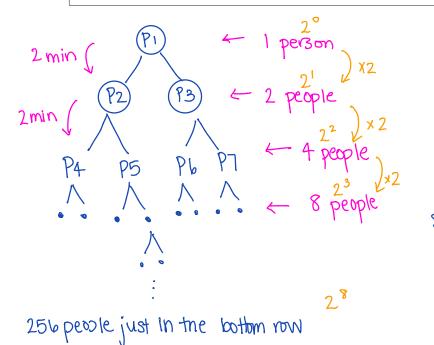
$$= -27$$

$$c. - 2^{-4} = -\frac{1}{2^{4}} = -\frac{1}{2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{16}$$

Extending

3. A text message tree is used to send messages. The person at the top texts 2 people. Each person texts 2 more people. Suppose it takes 1 minute to someone. A message is relayed until the bottom row of the tree has 256 people. How long does it take? How do you know?



8 branches to work down at 2 minutes each

So the tree takes 16 minutes in total.